

Monitoring energiebesparing als basis

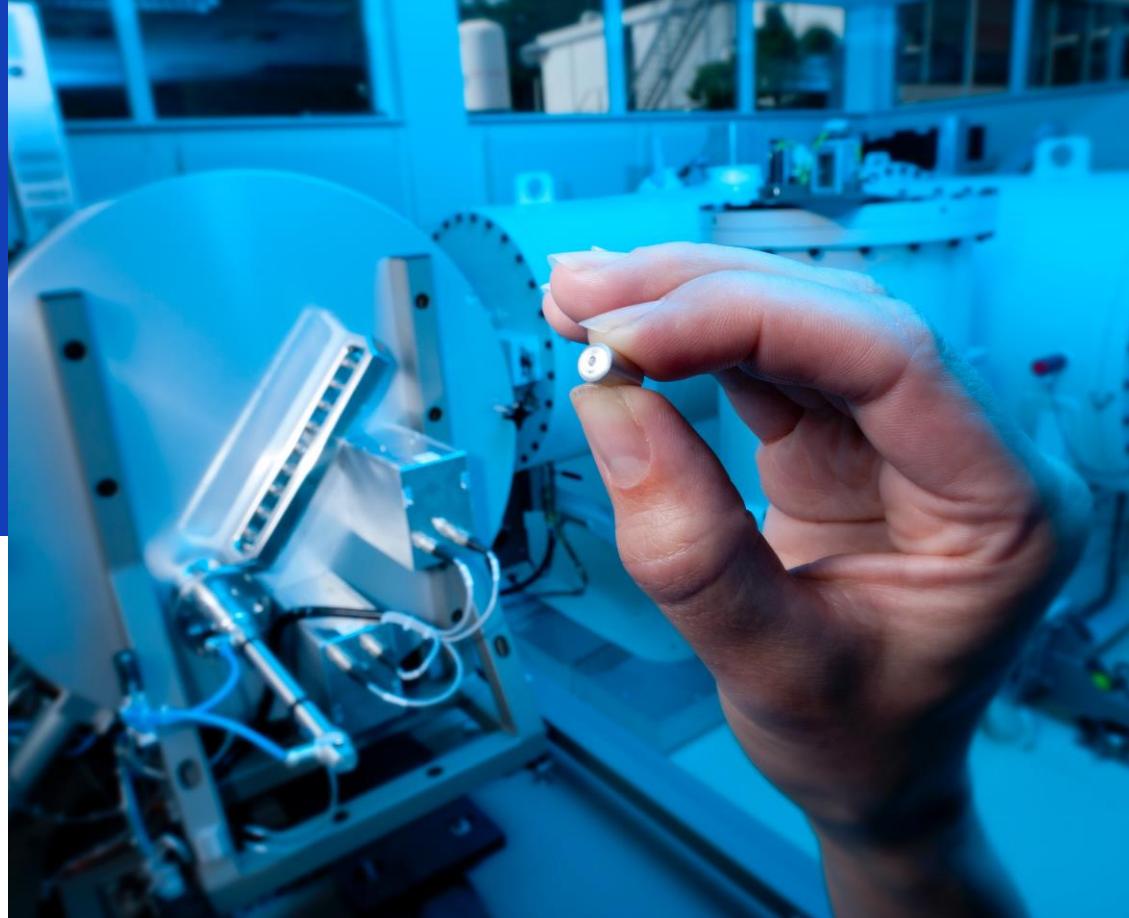
Odyssee-Mure en de Monitor Energiebesparing

Joost Gerdes (TNO) en Neal Faaij (RVO) | webinar

18 February 2025



Agenda



1. Over Odyssee-Mure
2. Wat verstaan we onder besparing?
3. Monitor Energiebesparing: aanleiding, opzet en resultaten
4. Bevindingen monitor, opties voor de toekomst
5. Vragen en discussie monitor
6. Overzicht mogelijkheden en data Odyssee
7. Overzicht mogelijkheden en gegevens Mure
8. Vragen en discussie Odyssee-Mure

Over Odyssee-Mure

Over Odyssee-Mure

- **Odyssee-Mure** (<https://www.odyssee-mure.eu/>) is een langlopend EU-project voor monitoring van energiebesparing
- Het **Odyssee**-deel berekent finale energiebesparing op basis van gedetailleerde energieverbruiks- en activiteitendata en maakt deze beschikbaar
- Het **MURE**-deel verzamelt en analyseert beleidsmaatregelen gericht op energiebesparing en maakt dit beschikbaar

ODYSSEE-MURE

Overview Tools Publications Q&A Events Log in

A DECISION-SUPPORT TOOL FOR ENERGY EFFICIENCY POLICY

ABOUT THE ODYSSEE-MURE PROJECT

Comprehensive monitoring of efficiency trends and policy evaluation in EU countries, Switzerland and Energy Community countries.

[LEARN MORE](#)

ABOUT ODYSSEE

Database on energy efficiency indicators and energy consumption by end-use and their underlying drivers in industry, transport and buildings.

[Learn more](#)

ABOUT MURE

Database on energy efficiency policies and measures by in industry, transport and buildings.

[Learn more](#)

KEY PUBLICATIONS

POLICY BRIEFS

Short summary of key findings on sectoral energy efficiency trends and policy measures.

[Learn more](#)

WEBINARS

Webinars on energy efficiency policy monitoring and analysis by key experts.

[Learn more](#)

Definitie energiebesparing

Wat verstaan we hier onder energiebesparing?

- Hetzelfde doen met minder verbruik van energie
- Je kunt dus meer energie verbruiken en toch besparen – als je meer doet maar “minder meer” energie verbruikt
- Met deze definitie is energiebesparing dus relatief, terwijl het doel uit artikel 4 van de EED absoluut is
- De berekende energiebesparing hangt af van de gekozen relevante activiteit



Monitor Energiebesparing

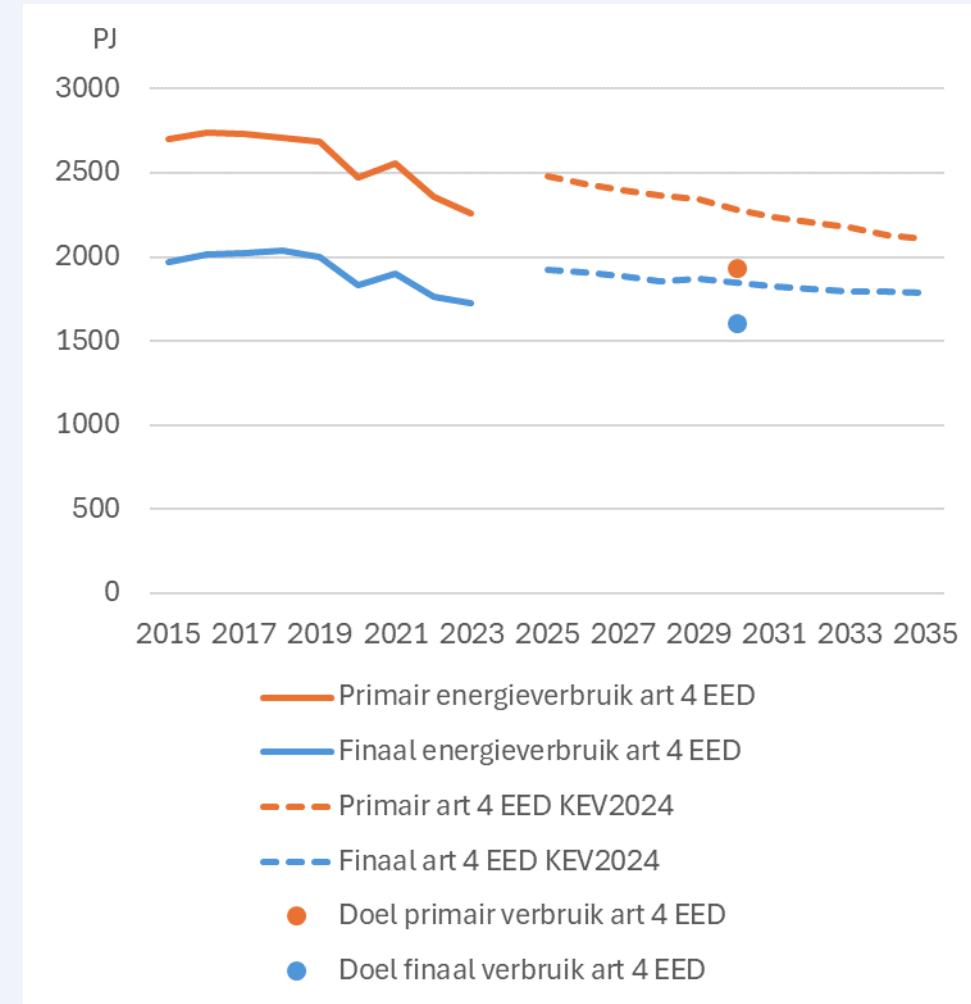
Aanleiding voor de Monitor Energiebesparing

De monitor is opgezet door CBS en TNO voor KGG

Er zijn meerdere redenen voor het opzetten van een nationale monitor energiebesparing

Aanleidingen:

- Absolute verbruiksdoelen uit artikel 4 van de EED
- Aansluiten op de sectoren zoals gedefinieerd in het KlimataKKoord.
- Besparing op primair verbruik (mist in Odyssee)
- Verbruik lijkt op koers naar doelen EED artikel 4 maar...



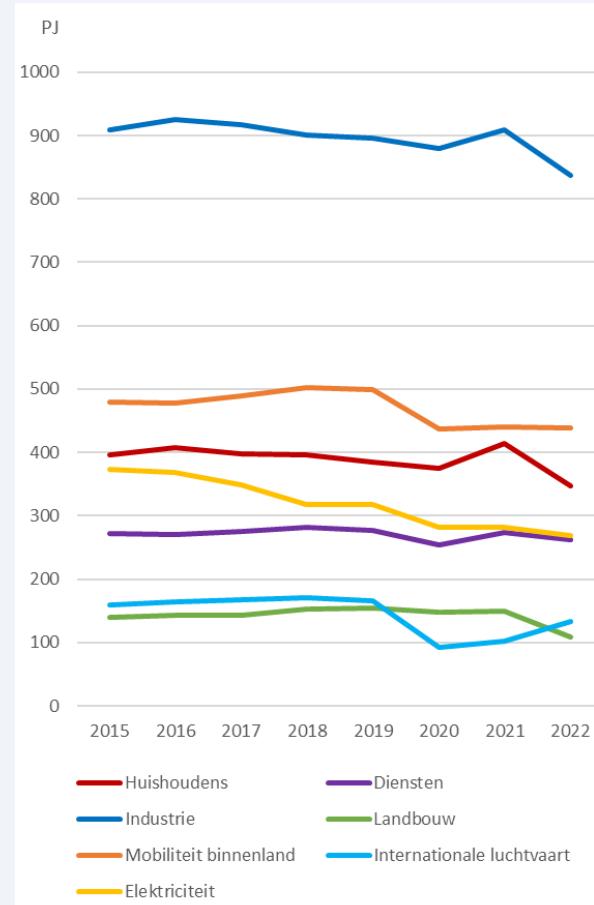
Gebruikte methode Monitor Energiebesparing (1/3)

De huidige monitor is een eerste versie met beperkt detailniveau

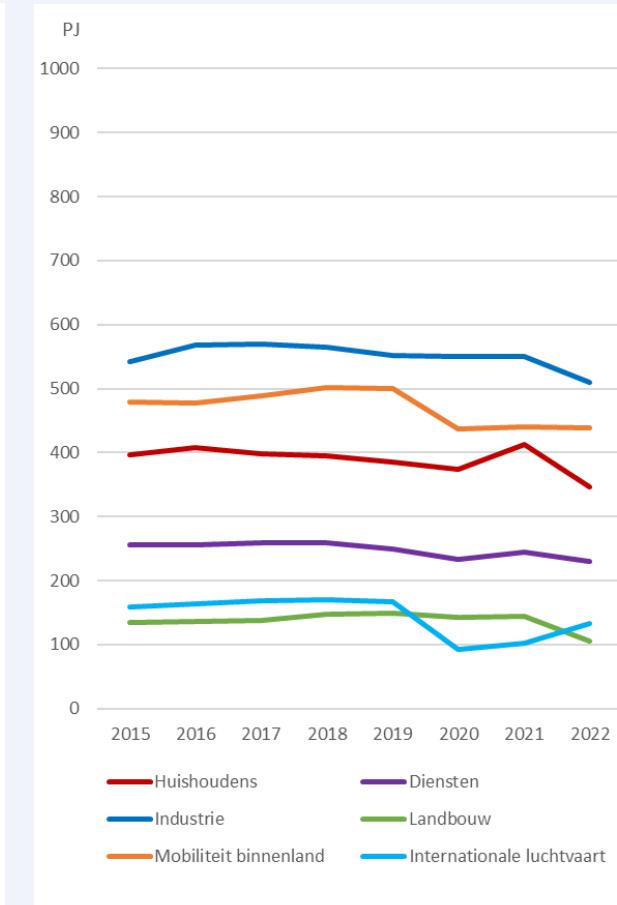
Methode (1/3):

- Zoveel mogelijk data van het CBS, met basisjaar 2015
- **Absolute verbruiken**
 - Primair en finaal
 - Per Klimaatakkoordsector

Primair verbruik per sector



Finaal verbruik per sector



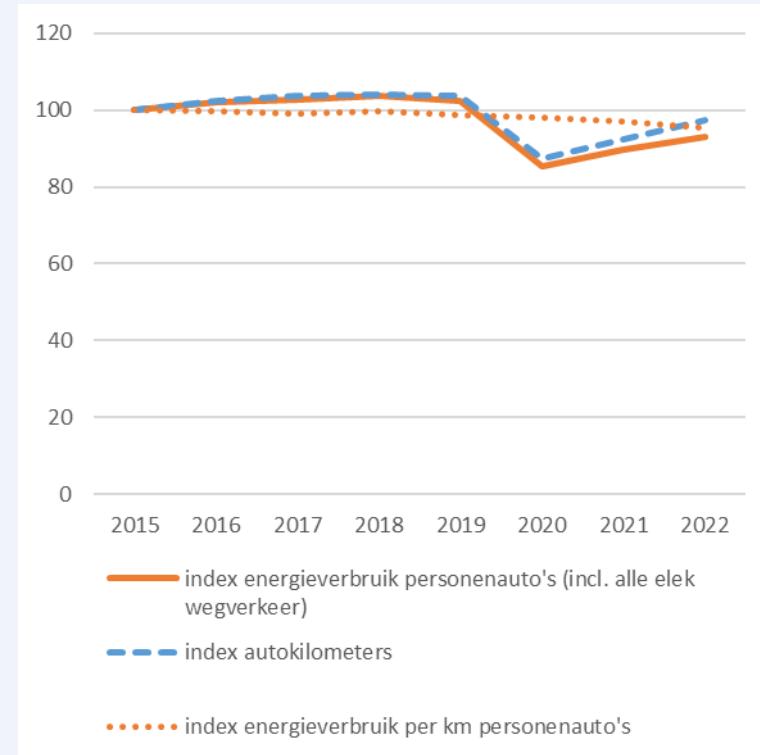
Gebruikte methode Monitor Energiebesparing (2/3)

De huidige monitor is een eerste versie met beperkt detailniveau

Methode (2/3):

- Indices van energieverbruik gedeeld door hoofdactiviteit
 - Indices primaire en finale energie-intensiteit (energieverbruik gedeeld door BBP)
 - Index energie-inzet gedeeld door elektriciteitsproductie
 - Indices primair of finaal verbruik gedeeld door activiteit, afhankelijk van de sector

Efficiëntie-index personenauto's



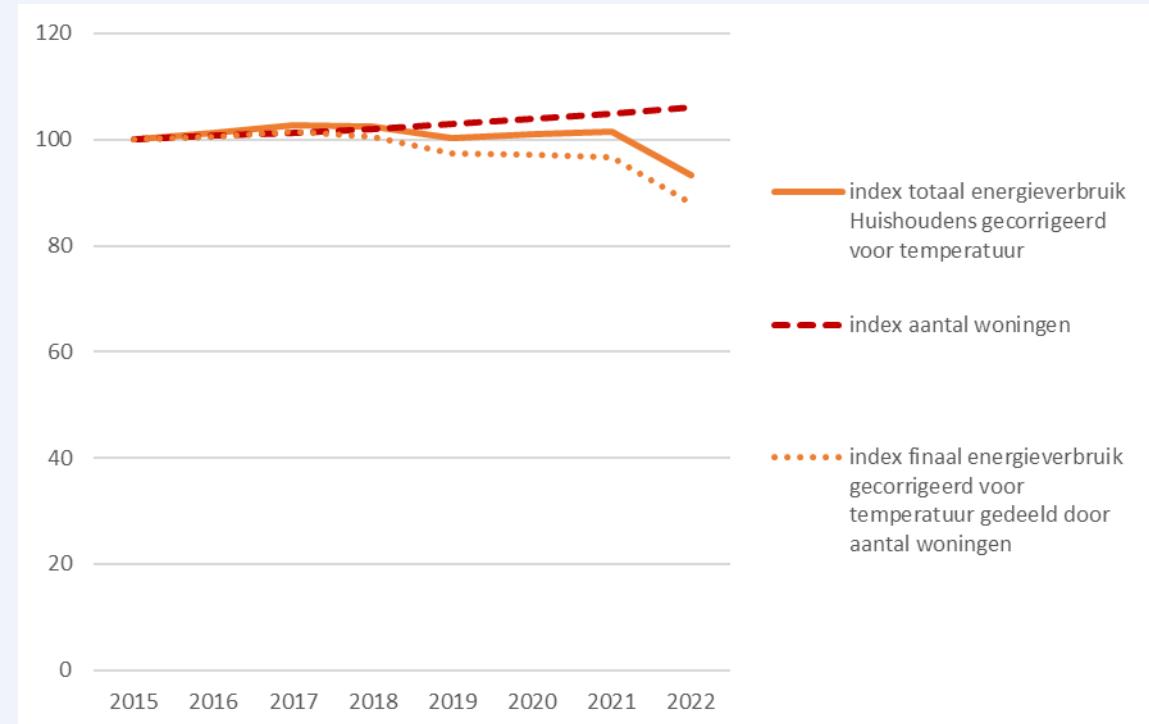
Gebruikte methode Monitor Energiebesparing (3/3)

De huidige monitor is een eerste versie met beperkt detailniveau

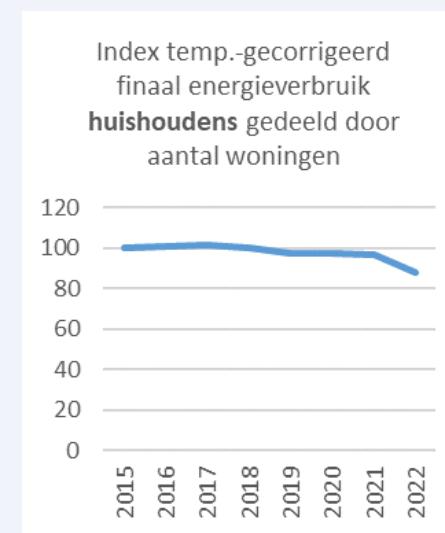
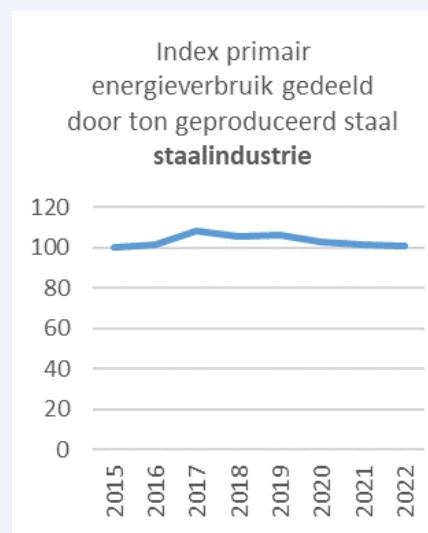
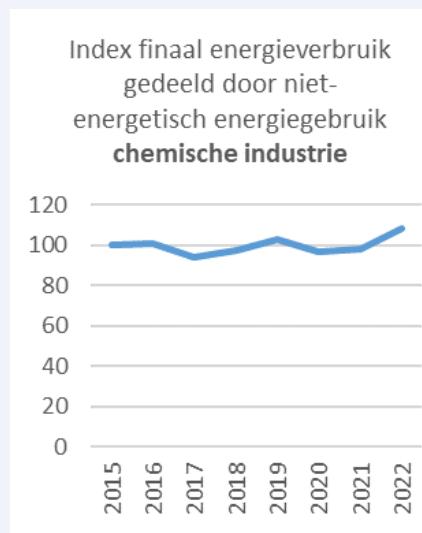
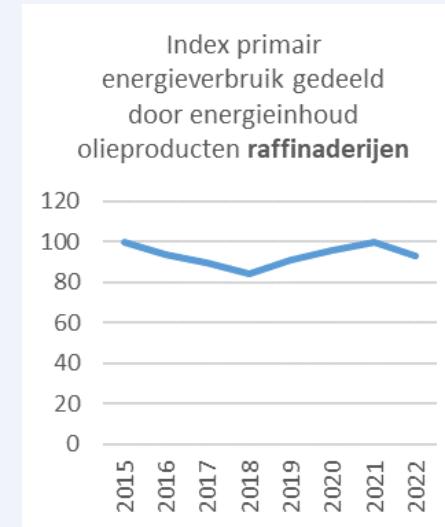
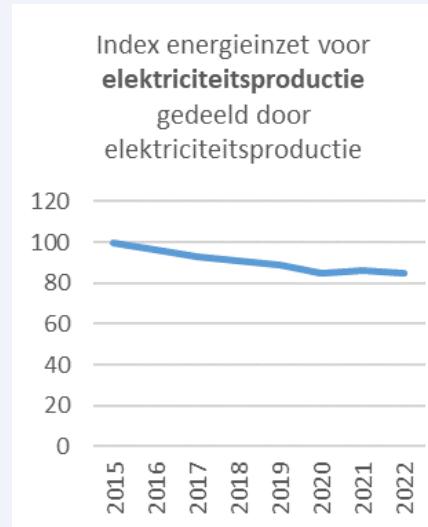
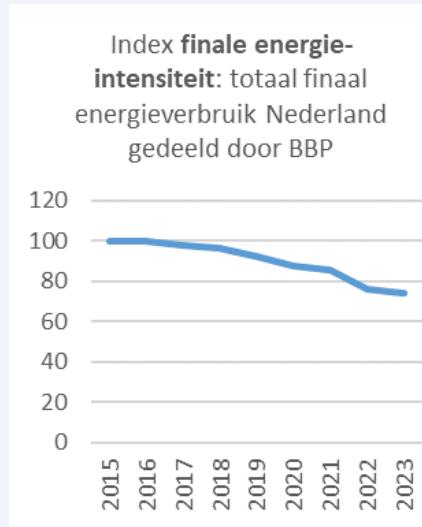
Methode (3/3):

- Geen bespaarde PJ's berekend
- Geen structuurveranderingen geanalyseerd, maar wel indices op subsector niveau industrie, gebouwde omgeving en mobiliteit
- Door index gebaseerd op één activiteit mis je verbruiksverhogende structuurontwikkelingen.
- Bijvoorbeeld bij huishoudens nog geen zicht op effecten
 - Type woningen
 - Omvang woningen
 - Soort verwarming
 - Meer elektrische apparaten

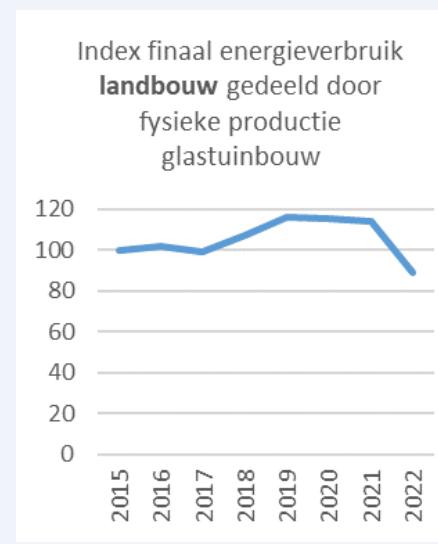
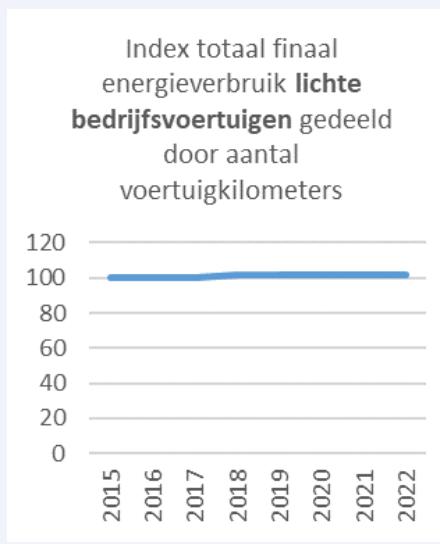
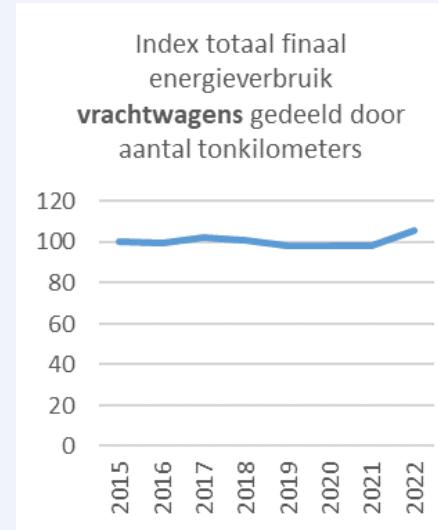
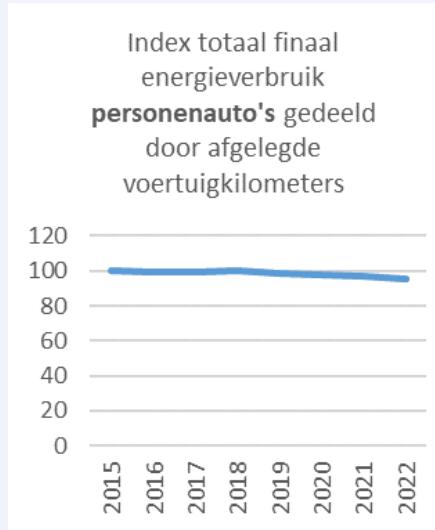
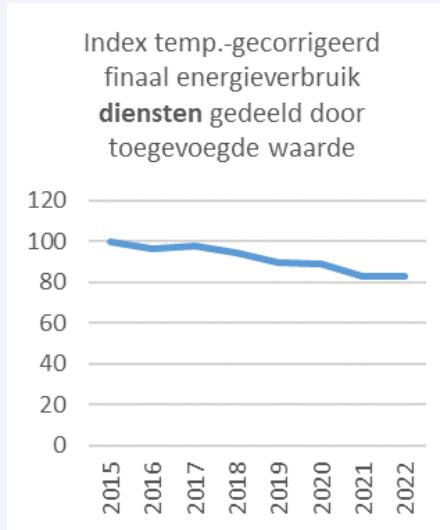
Efficiëntie-index huishoudens



Resultaat: indices Monitor Energiebesparing (1/2)



Resultaat: indices Monitor Energiebesparing (2/2)



Bevindingen en opties voor verbetering

Kwesties bij opzet monitor

Bevindingen:

- Sommige data zijn nog niet rechtstreeks beschikbaar bij CBS:
 - Staalproductie in ton (via Odyssee)
 - Vloeroppervlak diensten (via Odyssee)
 - Tonkilometers vrachtauto's (via Odyssee)
 - Verbruik per type wegvoertuig (door TNO berekend o.b.v. CBS-gegevens over CO₂-emissies per km)

Er zijn verbeteringen mogelijk

Mogelijke verbeteringen:

- Energie verbruikende activiteiten in meer detail meenemen (vooral bij huishoudens)
- Data verder terug in de tijd laten beginnen dan 2015
- Energieverbruiken per drager conform artikel 4 van de EED volledig dekkend maken
- Nieuwe graaddagenmethode zoals gebruikt in de Klimaat- en Energieverkenning toepassen
- Nieuwe datareeksen beschikbaar maken bij CBS zodat meer data voor de monitor en Odyssee direct van CBS komen (bijvoorbeeld fysieke productie in de industrie en verkeerprestaties)

Voordelen van verdere uitwerking van de monitor

Consistentie tussen

- De Klimaat- en Energieverkenning
- De Eurostat-energiebalans
- Odyssee-Mure
- De besparingsberekeningen door het IEA (die ook gebruik maakt van Odyssee-data)

Link voor download:

<https://energy.nl/publications/monitor-energiebesparing/>

Alle gebruikte gegevens zijn opgenomen in tabellen in de bijlage van het rapport.

Vragen en discussie Monitor Energiebesparing

Mogelijke behoefte / wensen toekomstige functionaliteit Monitor energiebesparing

Voorzet: focus op of meer aandacht voor:

- Verbeteren indices energie-efficiëntie door meenemen meer details activiteiten (vooral in huishoudens), of voldoet Odyssee voor inzicht in details?
- Structuurverandering (vooral in de industrie)
- Berekenen vermeden energieverbruik
- Monitoren activiteiten niveaus i.v.m. verbruiksvermindering door gedragsverandering

Gegevens en tools Odyssee

Odysseedata

Beschikbare data in de Odyssee-database

Gedetailleerd energieverbruik (bijna uitsluitend finaal)

- Totaal EU
- Nationaal (EU27, Energy Community partners, Switzerland)
- Per sector
- Per energiedrager en toepassing

Activiteiten (in sommige sectoren met veel detail)

- Productie industrie (fysiek en/of toegevoegde waarde)
- Vervoersprestaties
- Woningkenmerken, apparatenbezit
- Kenmerken dienstensector

The screenshot shows the Odyssee database interface. At the top, there are tabs for Enerdata, Odyssee, and various sectors: MACRO, INDUSTRY, TRANSPORT, HOUSEHOLDS (which is selected), and SERVICES. Below the tabs, there are buttons for Countries (Netherlands) and Years (2020-2022). A sidebar on the left lists categories like Consumption, Stock of dwellings, Households by heating type, and Stock of appliances (with sub-options for Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing machines, Dishwashers, and TVs). The main area displays data for the Netherlands (NL) for the year 2022. The table shows the stock of various household items in thousands (k):

| Item | Unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | Source |
|---------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Stock of refrigerators | k | 9,057.10 | 9,129.51 | 9,194.64 | Home,TNO |
| Stock of freezers | k | 4,905.93 | 4,983.19 | 5,057.05 | Home,TNO |
| Stock of washing machines | k | 7,547.59 | 7,607.92 | 7,662.20 | Home,TNO |
| Stock of dishwashers | k | 5,423.07 | 5,499.77 | 5,572.59 | Home,TNO |
| Stock of TVs | k | 16,034.75 | 16,093.90 | 16,297.70 | Home,TNO |

Odysseedata

Beschikbare data in de Odyssee-database

Besparingsindices (“ODEX”)

- EU, nationaal, sectoraal
- “Bruto” index, technische index (zonder ontsparing), per toepassing
- Toegankelijk zonder kosten voor niet-commerciële toepassingen (via <https://www.indicators.odyssee-mure.eu/energy-efficiency-database.html>)
- Homepage: <https://www.odyssee-mure.eu/>

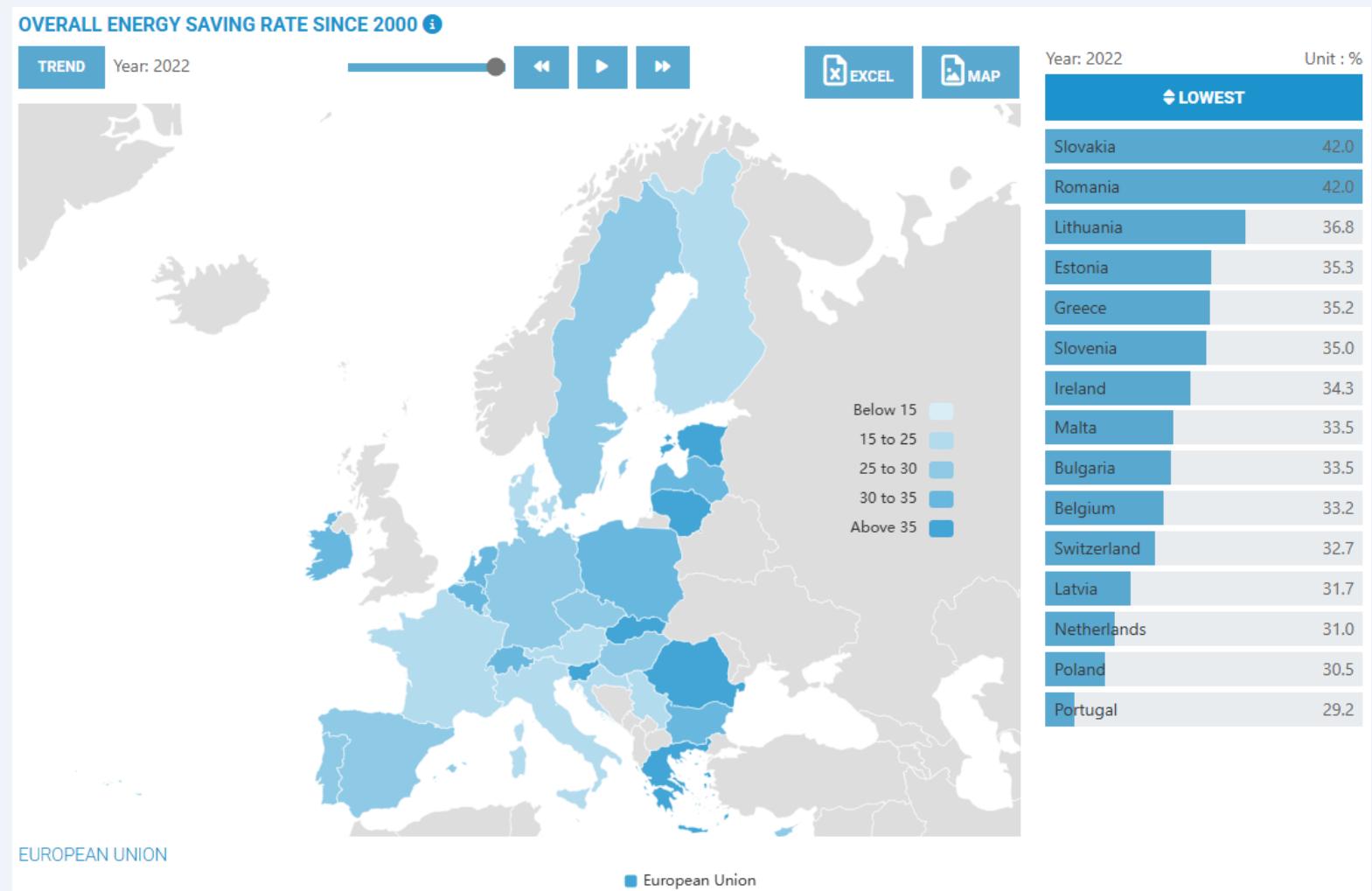
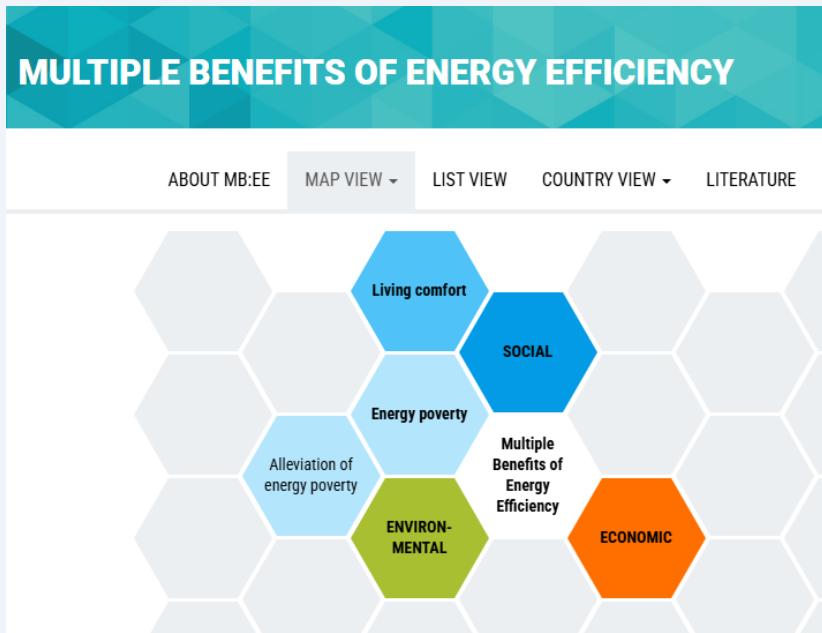
The screenshot shows the Odyssee-database interface. At the top, there are logos for Enerdata and Odyssee, along with links for UPDATE STATUS, HOW TO USE, OPTIONS, and SUPPORT. Below the header, there are category icons: MACRO, INDUSTRY, TRANSPORT, HOUSEHOLDS (which is selected and highlighted in red), and SERVICES. To the right of these icons is a CO₂ icon.

The main content area has tabs for Items, Countries, and Years. The Countries tab is selected, showing data for the Netherlands (NL). The table displays four indicators:

| | Unit | Note | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross energy efficiency index of households | 2000=100 | | 62.14 | 59.76 | 57.20 |
| Technical energy efficiency index of households | 2000=100 | | 61.81 | 59.46 | 56.93 |
| Technical energy efficiency index of households' space heating | 2000=100 | | 56.93 | 54.17 | 51.11 |
| Technical energy efficiency index of households' large appliances | 2000=100 | | 74.66 | 71.60 | 69.03 |

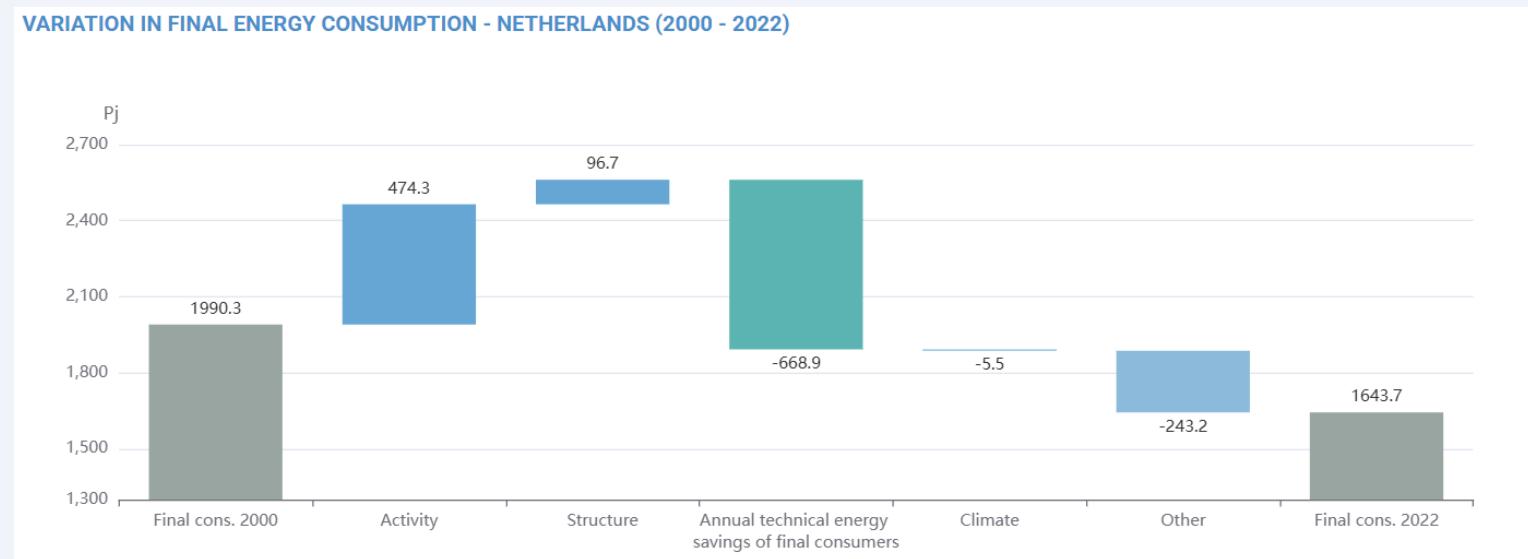
On the left, there is a sidebar titled "Households - Indicators" with a list of checkboxes for various energy efficiency indices. Some checkboxes are checked, such as Energy efficiency index, Technical Index, Total, Space heating, Specific electricity, and Gross index. Other options like Energy savings, Unit consumption, Dwellings efficiency, Financial indicators, Poverty indicators, and CO₂ emissions are available but unchecked.

Een selectie van Odyssee tools



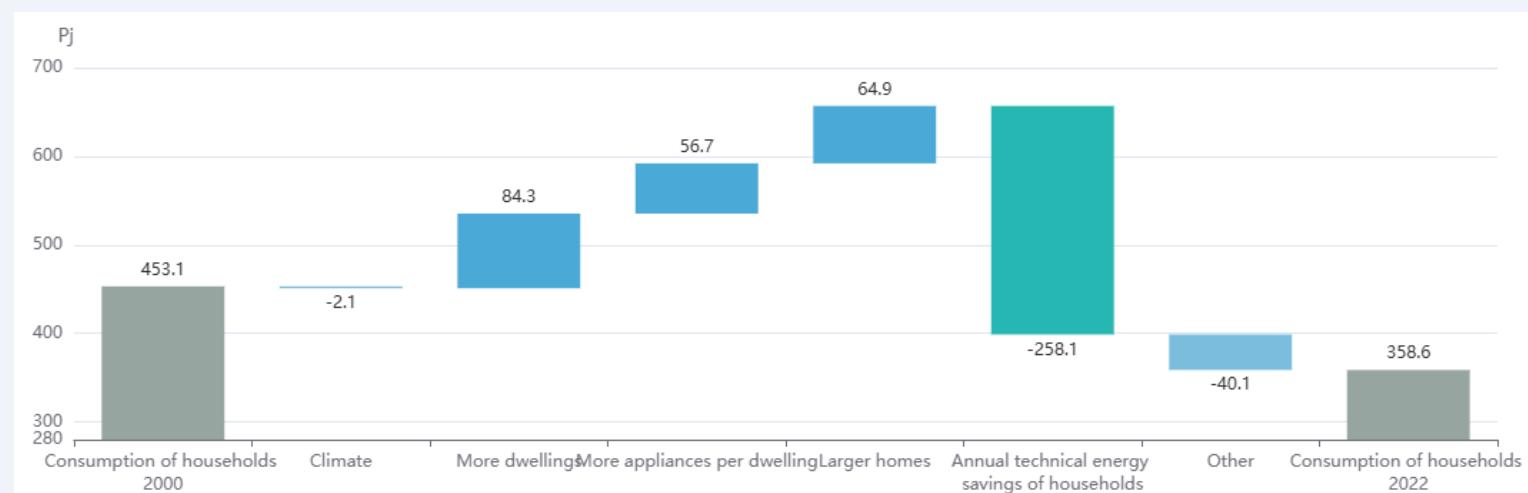
Een selectie van Odyssee tools

Decompositie total finaal verbruik



Decompositie finaal verbruik

huishoudens



Gegevens en tools Mure

MURE data

Beschikbare data in de MURE-database

3182 energiebesparende beleidsmaatregelen

- EU27, Energy Community partners, Noorwegen, Verenigd Koninkrijk, Zwitserland

Onderverdeeld naar eindverbrukssectoren

- Huishoudens
- Diensten
- Industrie
- Transport
- Cross-sectoraal

Beschrijving van maatregelen met informatie over o.a. doelgroep, acteurs, relatie met EU-wetgeving, -rapportage en -financiering.

The screenshot shows the MURE Database interface. At the top, there is a green header bar with the MURE II logo and the text "MURE DATABASE". Below the header, there are three tabs: "Database" (selected), "Radar graph", and "Summary Table". On the left side, there are several search and filter fields:

- Search : Enter text to search in measures
- Sector : Services
- Countries : Select...
- Measure type : Information campaigns
- Targeted end-use : Select...

Below these fields are three buttons: "Search" (green), "Clear All" (light blue), and "More options" (light blue). A small tooltip at the bottom of the "More options" button says: "By default only ongoing measures are selected. For visualizing completed and proposed measures, click on 'more options/status'".

On the right side, there is a table titled "MURE DATABASE" with 20 measures found. The table has columns for Country, Sector, and Title. Some rows are partially cut off on the right. The first few rows are:

| Country | Sector | Title |
|----------------|----------|--|
| Belgium | Services | Wallonia - Training and Information on Rational Use of Energy (Tertiary Sector) |
| Belgium | Services | Wallonia - Public Service Obligation for Gas and Electricity Invoices (Tertiary Sector) |
| Cyprus | Services | EU-related: Energy Performance of Buildings EPBD Recast (Directive 2010/31/EU) - Info |
| Czech Republic | Services | Alternative measures for increasing energy efficiency in Czech industry and in municipal |
| Finland | Services | Energy advice for companies |
| Finland | Services | Information service on energy efficiency financing |
| Finland | Services | Energy efficiency measures in agriculture |
| Finland | Services | Information measures instead of mandatory inspections of boilers in the services sector |
| Finland | Services | Information measures instead of mandatory inspections of air conditioning systems |
| Germany | Services | Measures for air-conditioning and ventilation systems (Maßnahmenpaket Klima/Lüftung) |
| Hungary | Services | Promotion of energy efficient management of public buildings through mandatory energ |
| Lithuania | Services | EU related: Promotion of the Use of Energy from Renewable Sources Directive (RED) - La |
| Lithuania | Services | List of public procurements for which energy efficiency requirements are applied |
| Norway | Services | Energy information helpline (Enovas svartjeneste) |
| Romania | Services | Encourage improvements at the level of energy efficiency in buildings and major urban i |
| Serbia | Services | Modernization of public lighting system in LSUs (Modernizacija sistema javnog osvetlje |
| Serbia | Services | Improvement of the energy efficiency of buildings in the public and commercial sector (L |
| Slovakia | Services | Information campaign and energy advice services Live with Energy - EU Structural funds |
| Sweden | Services | Public buildings/ Offentliga fastigheter |
| United Kingdom | Services | Smart metering and Billing for SMEs |

MURE data

Beschikbare data in de MURE-database

Enkele interessante informatievelden uitgelicht:

Measure type

- Bijv. voor huishoudens: mandatory information, mandatory standards, financial, fiscal, information/training, market-based instruments, others, general programme

Impact

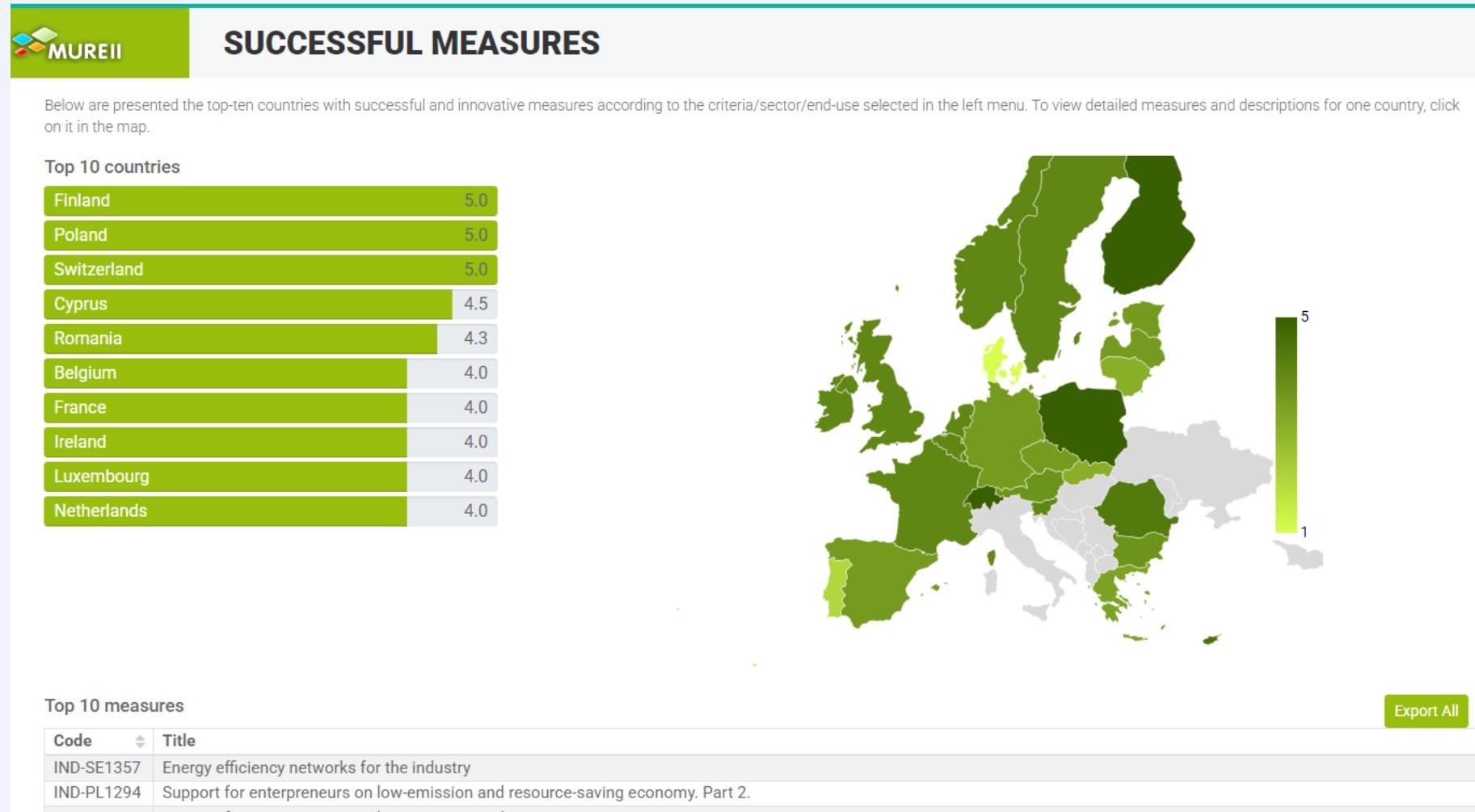
- Kwantitatief of semi-kwantitatief (Low impact <0.1% of sector energy consumption, Medium impact: 0.1 to 0.5%, High impact >0.5%).

Transport sector – Informatiecampagnes ter promotie van wandelen of fietsen (actief)

| Country | Sector | Title |
|-----------------|-----------|---|
| Austria | Transport | Promotion of Active Mobility and Mobility Management (by klimaaktiv mobil) |
| Austria | Transport | Sharing Schemes and Mobility Stations (Bicycles, Scooters, Cars) |
| Cyprus | Transport | Creating Infrastructure for using bicycles |
| Czech Republic | Transport | National strategy for the development of cycling |
| Estonia | Transport | Walking and cycling roads |
| Finland | Transport | Urban transport system plans |
| France | Transport | Bicycle rental systems |
| France | Transport | Mandatory parking for bicycles |
| France | Transport | Information on multimodal trips for passengers |
| France | Transport | Information and awareness-raising measures |
| France | Transport | National plan for non-motorised and active mobility |
| France | Transport | Mobility management for schools |
| Germany | Transport | Expansion of bicycle paths and parking facilities and improvement of general conditions |
| Ireland | Transport | National Cycling Policy Framework |
| Italy | Transport | Development of Cycle Mobility: regulation and funds (1999-2001, 2007-2010) |
| Latvia | Transport | Promotion of cycling |
| Lithuania | Transport | Campaign for car-free commuting in the city since 2002 |
| Netherlands | Transport | Alternative Travel Approach ("Anders Reizen") |
| North Macedonia | Transport | Advanced mobility/Напредна мобилност |
| Romania | Transport | Alternative Mobility |
| Serbia | Transport | Mobility management (Upravljanje mobilnošću) |
| Slovakia | Transport | Bicycle transport support (T003) |

Energy poverty en Energy sufficiency

Een selectie van MURE tools



Een selectie van MURE tools

- Internal CO2 emission trading system for the greenhouse sector (CO2 sectorsysteem voor de glastuinbouw)
- Municipal heat transition visions (TVW), advice scheme (EAW) & knowledge centre on heat (ECW)
- Subsidy scheme for building and maintenance of sporting accommodations (BOSA)
- Support Scheme Unburdening Social Real Estate towards Sustainability (Regeling Ontzorgingsprogramma Maatschappelijk Vastgoed)
- Subsidy Scheme for Sustainability of SMEs (Subsidieregeling Verduurzaming MKB, SVM)
- Subsidy Scheme for sustainable measures for stables and manure management (SBV)
- Economic Recovery Fund (EHF) – Subsidy for green economic recovery in agriculture
- Guaranteed Loans for Agriculture (BL Plus)
- Investment Subsidy for Sustainable Energy (Investeringssubsidie Duurzame Energie (ISDE))
- Energy Transition Agreement for Greenhouse Horticulture 2022-2030
- Subsidy Energy-efficiency Greenhouse Horticulture (Energie-efficiëntie glastuinbouw) (EG)



POLICY MAPPER

Netherlands - Services

All end-uses (unspecified)

Energy saving rate in services

MURE data

Ontwikkelingen

MURE - 2025 nieuwe projectfase

Increased focus in the MURE database on:

- energy sufficiency measures
- energy efficiency measures for the public sector
- energy efficiency measures addressing vulnerable consumers

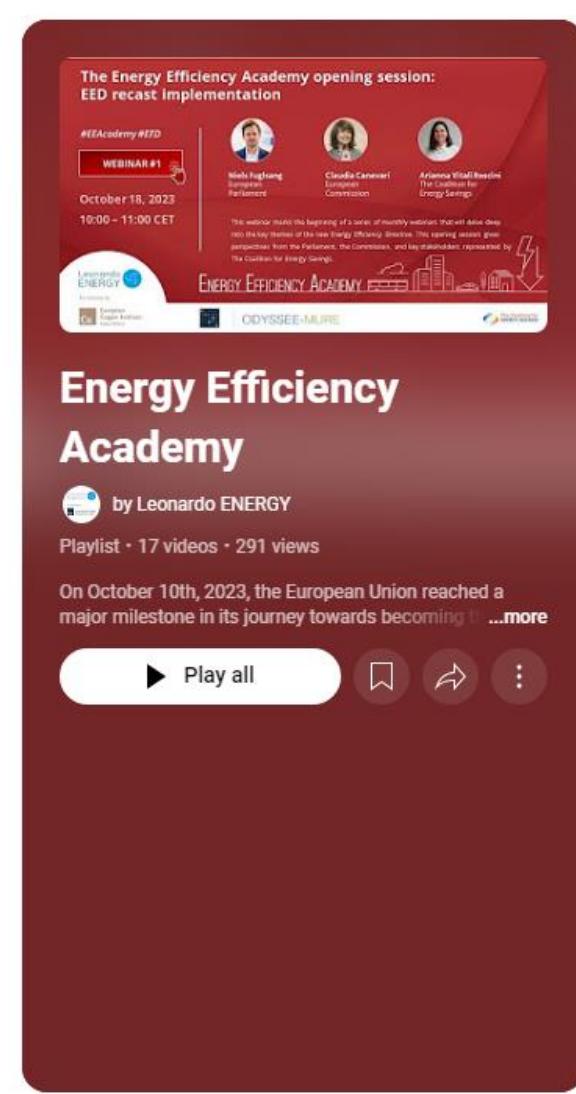
Multiple Benefits Tool (MICAT)

Nederlandse input

Naar verwachting eind 2025 nieuwe inhoudelijke updates met gebruik van WorkflowTool Klimaat- en Energiebeleid

Webinar serie

Webinar serie - "Energy Efficiency Academy"



Policy options for efficient domestic water heating in southern Europe
Leonardo ENERGY • 62 views • 4 months ago

Energy Efficiency in District Heating and Cooling: Tools and Policies
Leonardo ENERGY • 136 views • 4 months ago

EU energy efficiency trends in the household sector
Leonardo ENERGY • 108 views • 2 months ago

The European Energy Efficiency Scoreboard 2024 and the gap to EU 2030 Energy Efficiency targets
Leonardo ENERGY • 53 views • 2 months ago

A Leap Beyond Efficiency - Energy Sufficiency Policies in Europe
Leonardo ENERGY • 82 views • 3 weeks ago

<https://www.youtube.com/user/LeonardoENERGY>

Discussie

Vragen en discussie Odyssee en Mure



A photograph of a woman with long blonde hair, wearing a light purple sweater, standing in a field of tall grass. She is looking up and to her right with her arms outstretched. A large blue circle is overlaid on the left side of the image, containing a smaller image of a white wind turbine against a cloudy sky.

Dank voor uw
aandacht